



3

ΘΑΛΗΣ - *Nanocapillary*

MIS 375233

: 1/1/2014-31/12/2014

---

\_\_\_\_\_ :

\_\_\_\_\_ μ  
 «NANOCAPILLARY», μ  
 ( μ )  
 μμ « »  
 μμ « -Nanocapillary» μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ μ μ .

\_\_\_\_\_

- \_\_\_\_\_ μ μ
- μ μ μ μ μ
  - μ
  - μ μ
  - μ μ μ μ μ μ
  - μ μ μ μ

**NANOCAPILLARY**

\_\_\_\_\_ ,  
 \_\_\_\_\_ μ  
 (ultra, micro, meso macro)  
 μ μ μ μ μ .  
 \_\_\_\_\_ μ . \_\_\_\_\_ μ \_\_\_\_\_ μ

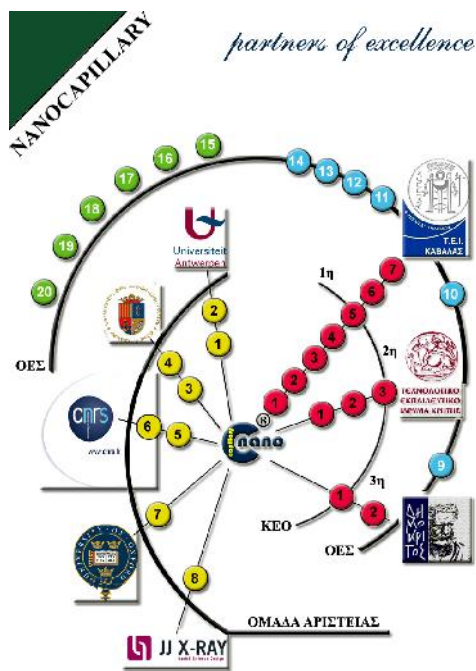


μ hardware. μ

μμ μ ( μ :

- 
- μ
- (on going evaluation)
- μ μ
- μμ

μ \_\_\_\_\_ :



μμ ( ) μ ( ) μ :

1. μ
2. μ
3. μ

μ 5 μ μ

:

1. University of Antwerp
2. University of Oxford
3. University of Alicante
4. CNRS
5. JJ X-Ray Systems ApS

\_\_\_\_\_ :



μ μ μ

μ

μ μ μ , «Log Book»,

μ μ μ (log book)

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ μ μ μ

μ μ .

Log Book μ μ :

- ,
- μ μ
- μμ μ
- μ μ .

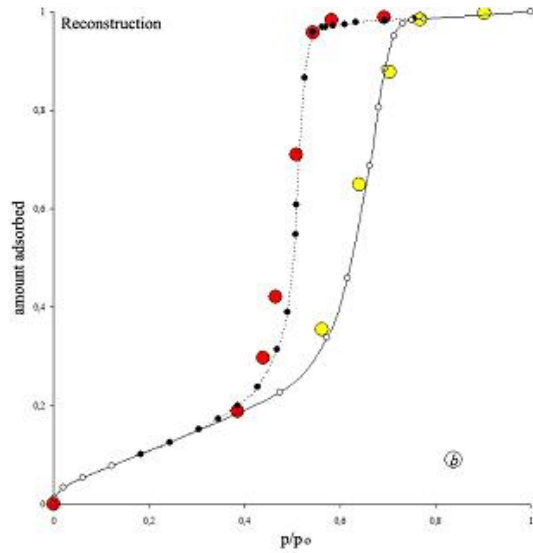
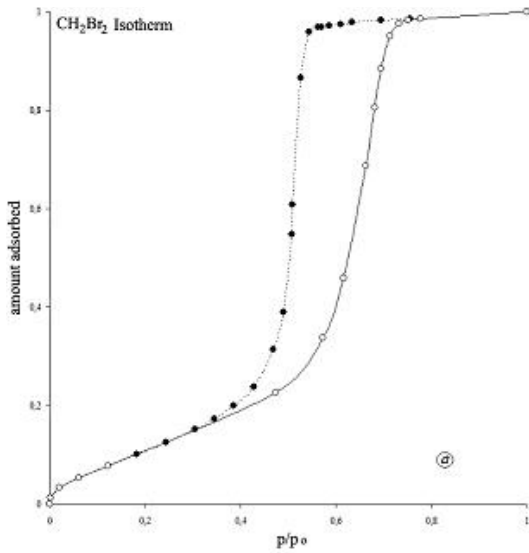
μ , μ μ μ , , ,  
μ , μ Nanocapillary.

μ μ μ μ , , ,  
μ :

. 3. *In Situ* μ μ μ μ μ μ  
“Nanocapillary” μ μ μ  
μ μ μ μ . 3  
μ μ in situ – μ .

### 1. \_\_\_\_\_ 1

“ ” μ  $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$  μ  
Vycor® 7930 μ ,  
μ ,  $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$ , .  
μ , Vycor® 7930 μ 10 mm ,  
μ μ μ μ  
μ (Intelligent Gravimetric Analyser, IGA).



1. ( ) I μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> Vycor® 7930 ( )  
 μ μ μ — μ .  
 μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> μ 20 °C μ  
 -X — μ CuKa 2D  
 Rigaku. μ Q 0.005 – 0.15 Å<sup>-1</sup>  
<sup>1</sup> ( Q=4 sin / μ , μ 2 μ μ )  
 1 μ IV μ 2  
 μ μ μ μ .  
 μ μ μ μ  
 “ ” μ μ μ (CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub>)  
 μ μ μ μ  
 ( ) μ μ  
 t-film μ t-film “ ”  
 μ :

$$\Delta(p) = (V_D - V_A) \left[ \frac{(R-t(p))^2}{(R-t(pA))^2} - 1 \right]$$

$\mu$  t-film  $\mu$  Hasley  $\ln(p/p_0)=K/t^m$ ,  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  :  $K = 61.8$   $m = 2.219$ .

2. 2

$\mu$  2 in situ  $\mu$   $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$  Vycor<sup>®</sup> 7930  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

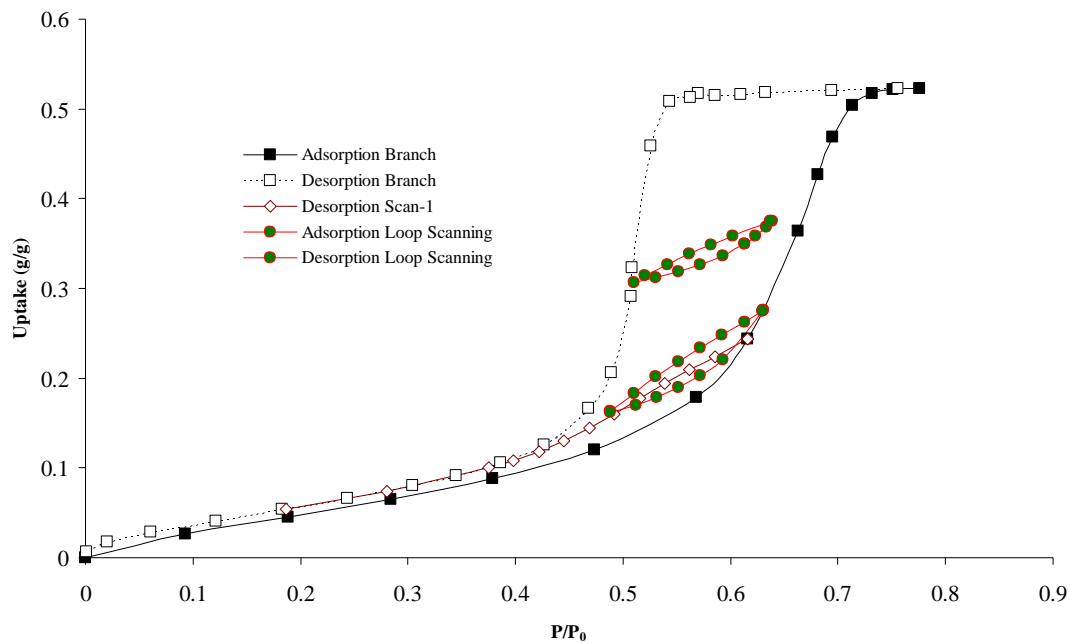
3. 3

$\mu$  3 in situ ex situ  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  MCM-41  $\mu$  SBA-15  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  SAXS  $\mu$  MCF-LA  $\mu$  in situ  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 MCM-41  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$





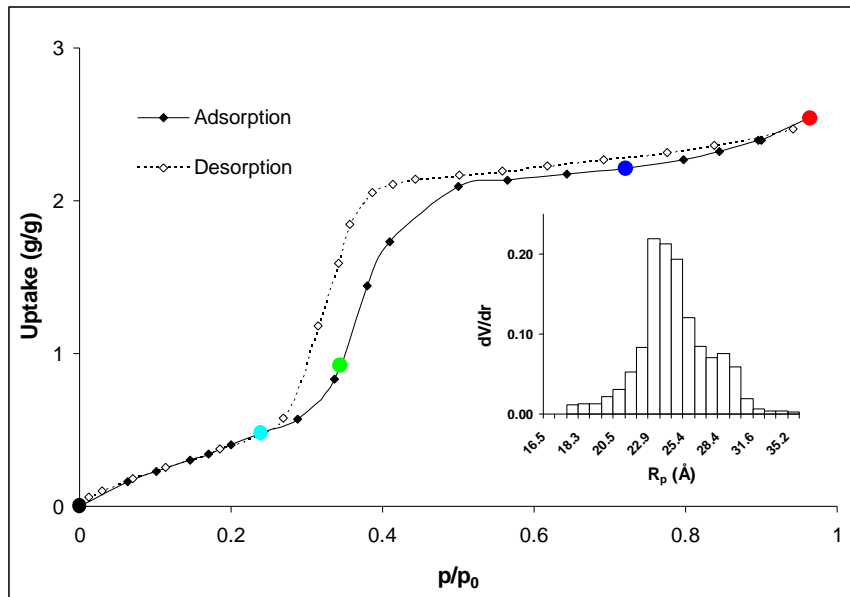
$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$   
 $\mu$  20 C  $\mu$  (desorption scanning  
 curves). Vycor 7930. To  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$  (IGA-001 Hiden -  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 ). (subloops),  
 ,  $\mu$  ( . 1).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 (  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  ).  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  2  $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   
 $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   
 in situ  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  -x (SAXS).



$\mu$  1.  $\mu$   $\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$  Vycor 7930 20 C.

. 4.  $\mu$

μ SAXS μ μ μ  
 μ μ MCM-41 293 K ( . . 2) . 3.



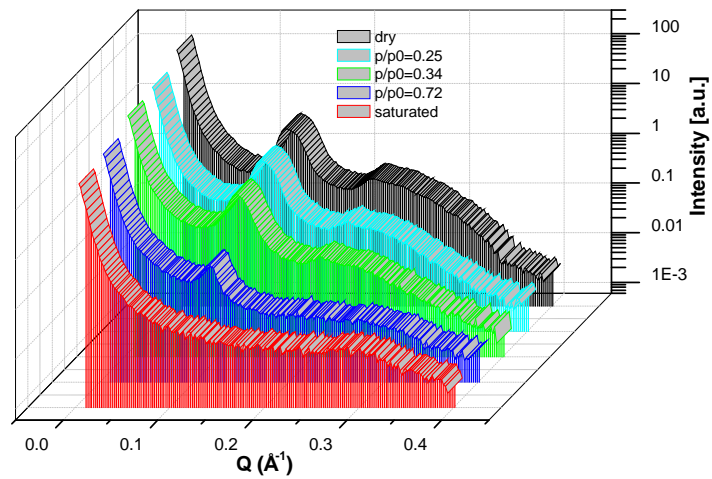
μ 2. μ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> MCM-41 293 K. μ  
 μ μ μ SAXS. μ μ : μ  
 μ N<sub>2</sub> μ μ μ Non-Local Density

Functional Theory (NLDFT)

μ Bragg μ (0.01 < Q (Å<sup>-1</sup>) < 0.09) μ  
 μ I(Q) ~ Q<sup>-a</sup>. μ μ  
 a=4, μ Q<sup>-4</sup> μ  
 Porod. μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ Qd > 4, d μ  
 μ d > 400 Å. μ (intergrain  
 scattering). μ  
 μ Porod. μ , a = 6 - D<sub>s</sub> μ μ μ μ  
 (surface fractal dimension) 2 < D<sub>s</sub> < 3.  
 a=4 D<sub>s</sub>=2. μ MCM-41  
 μ μ 2.3 < D<sub>s</sub> < 2.6. , μ MCM-41

$(p/p_0=1)$ ,

$\mu \mu$



$\mu$  3. *In situ*  $\mu$

SAXS MCM-41

$\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$ .

Bragg (10) (11) MCM-41

$\mu$

$\mu$

$p/p_0=0.25$   $\mu$

(20)  $0.25 \text{ \AA}^{-1}$

$p/p_0=0.34$ .

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

(10)  $\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$(p/p_0=0.72)$ ,

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu \mu$

(11)

(20)

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$(p/p_0=1)$

$\mu$

$\mu$

Bragg.

$\text{CH}_2\text{Br}_2$

$\mu$

(MCM-41)

$\mu$

ομ

(contrast matching)  $\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

$\mu$

Hood Nordberg<sup>ii</sup>

vycor 7930. Vycor 7930  
 Corning. H  
 1938

75% SiO<sub>2</sub>, 5% Na<sub>2</sub>O 20% B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>

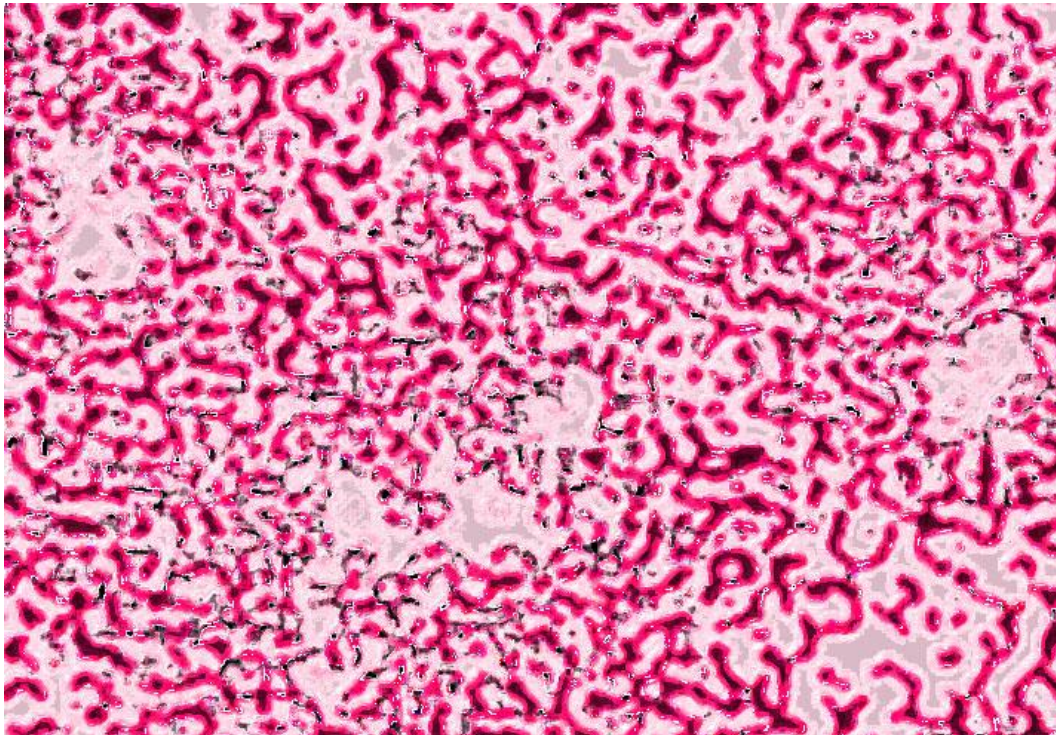
900 C  
 : 5% B<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>, 0,5% Na<sub>2</sub>O  
 SiO<sub>2</sub>.

Zsigmondy<sup>iii</sup>

Vycor

0,5mm. (SEM). 30% 2 2  
 350°C

μ μ μ : )  
 , ) ) SAXS.



.1. μ μ μ μ  
 Vycor<sup>iv</sup>.

μ μ μ μ μ μ

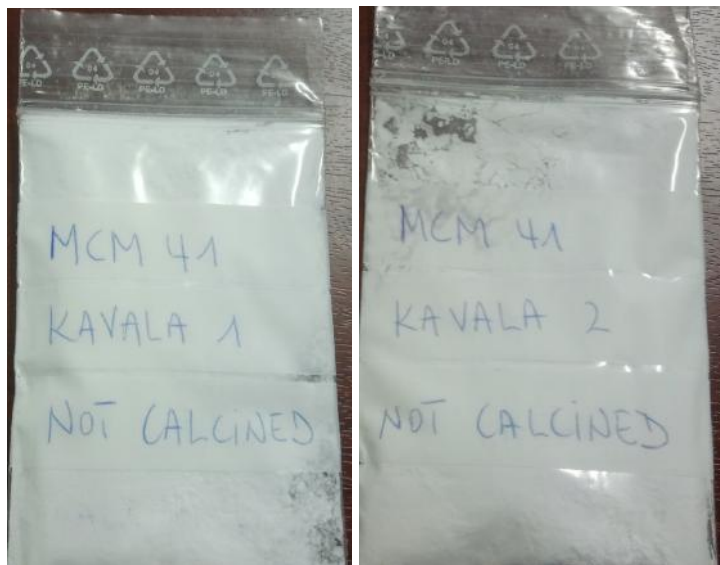
μ . μ μ μ μ  
 μ – (XRD)  
 μ (SEM), μ – (SAXS).

μ μ μ μ μ  
 Nanocapillary.

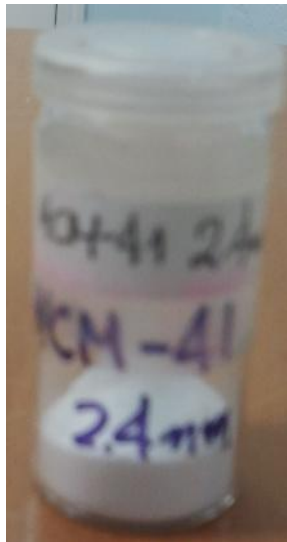
**CM & SBA**

μ μ μ μ 2  
 50nm IUPAC. μ μ μ  
 ( ). ,

. μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ MCM SBA  
 μ μ SBA – 15 MCM – 41.  
 μ Antwerp, μ  
 Alicante μ μ μ μ μ  
 μ , μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ





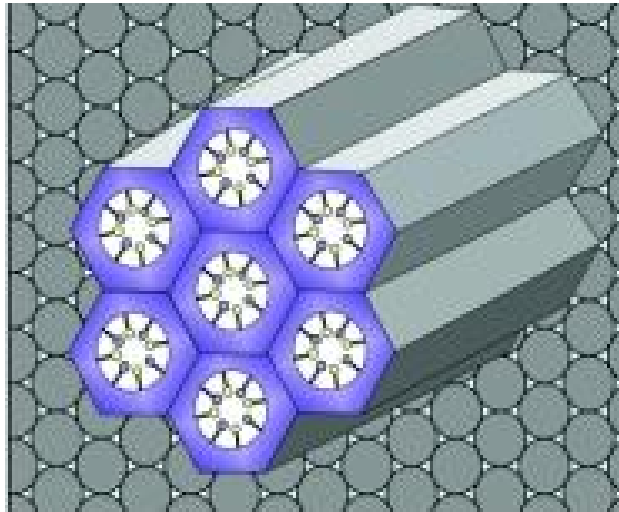


.5. μ MCM – 41 TEI AM  
 5 3 μ MCM – 41 μ  
 calcination. μ μ μ  
 μ μ , μ SAXS, XRD,  
 SEM, TEM, Nitrogen Porosimetry .

1. SBA

1.1 SBA

To SBA 6 MCM μ  
 μ Santa Barbara (Santa Barbara Amorphous). SBA  
 μ μ , μ  
 . μ SBA ,  
 , μ SBA SBA  
 – 15 μ μ μ μ μ  
 4 – 14nm. μ μ μ SBA –  
 15 μ μ . μ  
 μ SBA – 15.



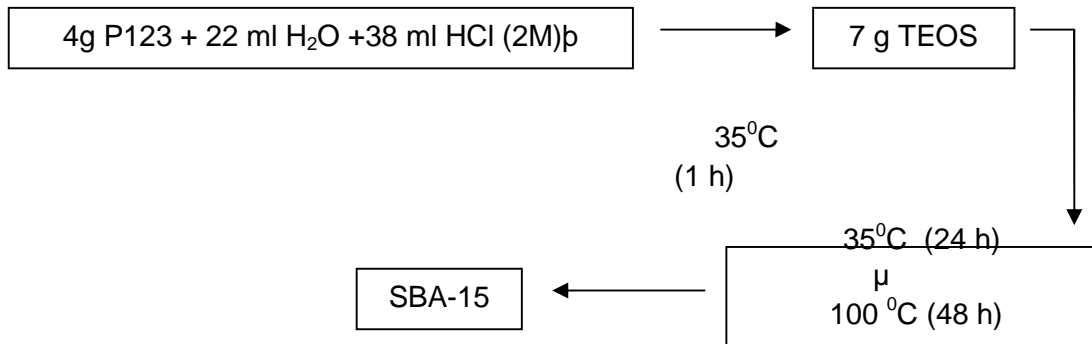
6 SBA - 15

μ μ  
 . μ μ SBA – 15  
 (PEO) μ .  
 μ μ μ  
 μ μ . μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ μ μ ,  
 ph, , .  
 SBA – 15 μ μ μ .  
 μ .

1.2

μ SBA – 15  
 μμ . P123, , HCl, TEOS,  
 μ μμ .

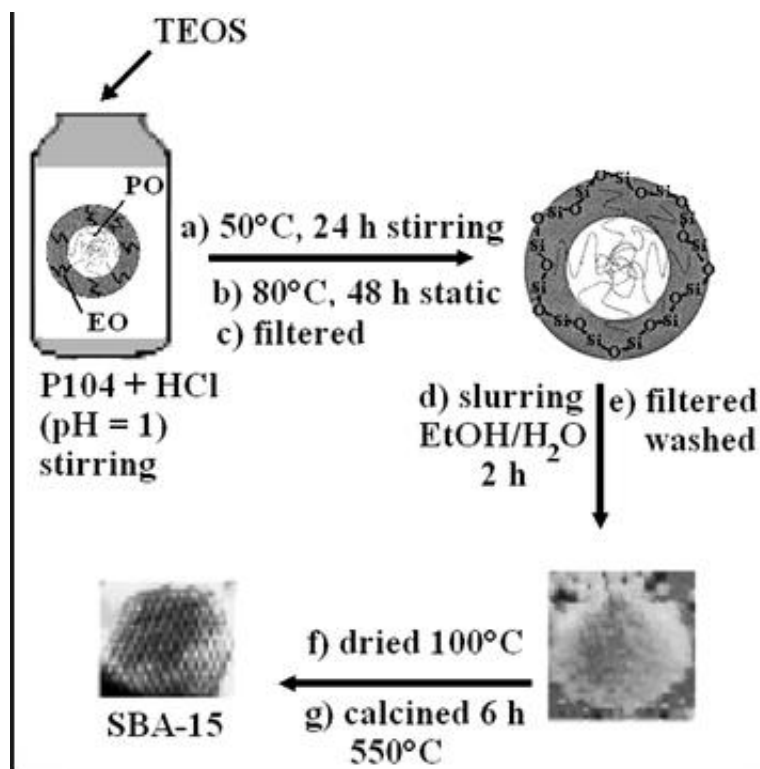




3 μ

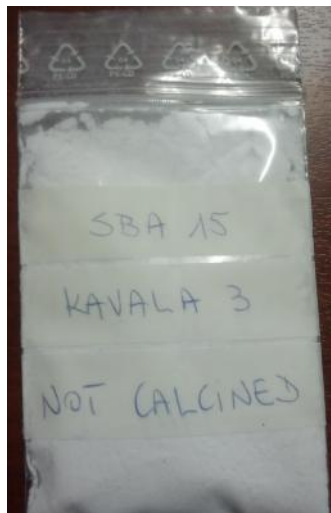
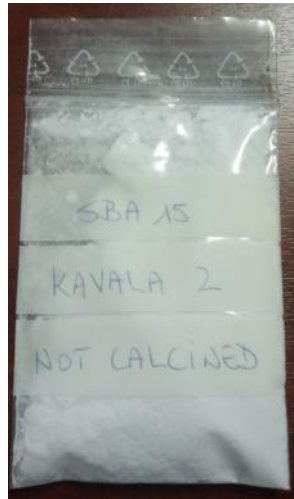
TEOS, P104, HCl, EtOH

μ



.7

SBA - 15



.8. μ SBA – 15

ΤΕΙ ΑΜ

, 3 μ SBA -15  
 μ  
 calcination. μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 μ SAXS, XRD, SEM, TEM, Nitrogen Porosimetry .



- $\mu$
- $\mu$  (  $\mu\mu$  .  $\mu$  )
- $\mu\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu\mu$  .
- :
- $\mu$
- $\mu$   $\mu$
- $\mu$  .
- $\mu$   $\mu$  links (  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$  . ).
- $\mu$
- $\mu\mu$

### $\mu$ Nanocapillary

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

Dr. J. W. Nolan,  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  (RDF).  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

SBA – 15.  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,

$\mu$   $\mu$  RDF I(q) (

),  $\mu$   $\mu$  ,  $\mu$

$\mu$  .  $\mu$

$\mu$  .

$\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  PyOpenGL.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$

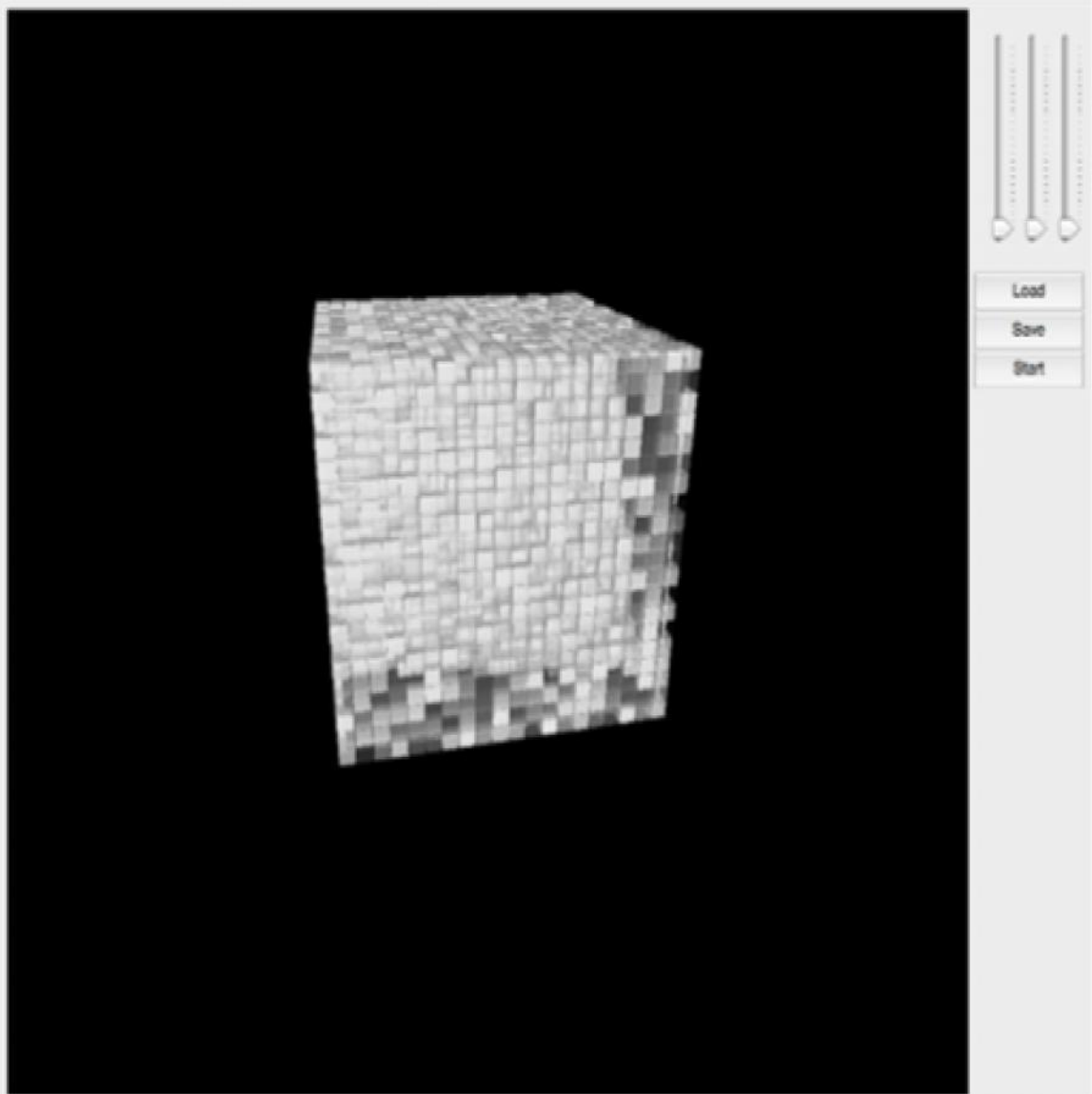
$\mu$  loadtxt  $\mu$   $\mu$

PyOpenGL.  $\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$   $\mu$

$\mu$  .  $\mu$  128 128 128 ,

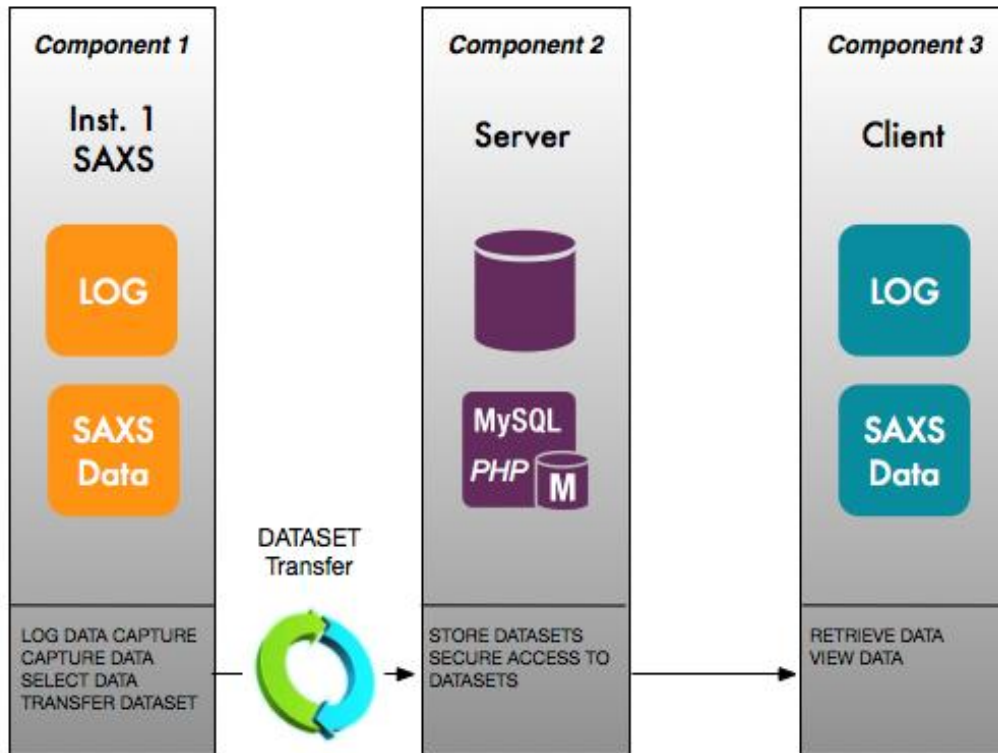
$\mu$  .







1.



1. μ μ μ μ μ μ

μ Nanocapillary.

1 script 3 1

μ ( μ

SAXS). 2 μ MySQL

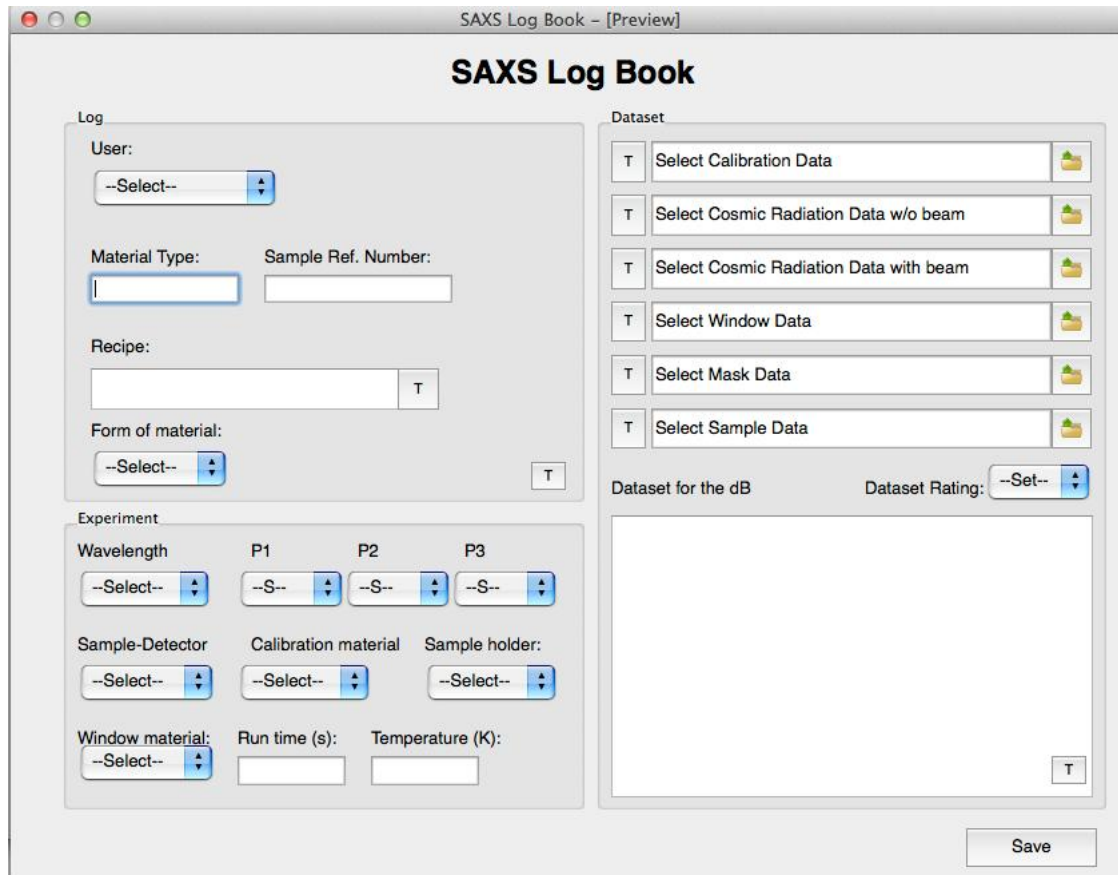
μ μ , μ

php. 3 μ μ , μ

μ μ

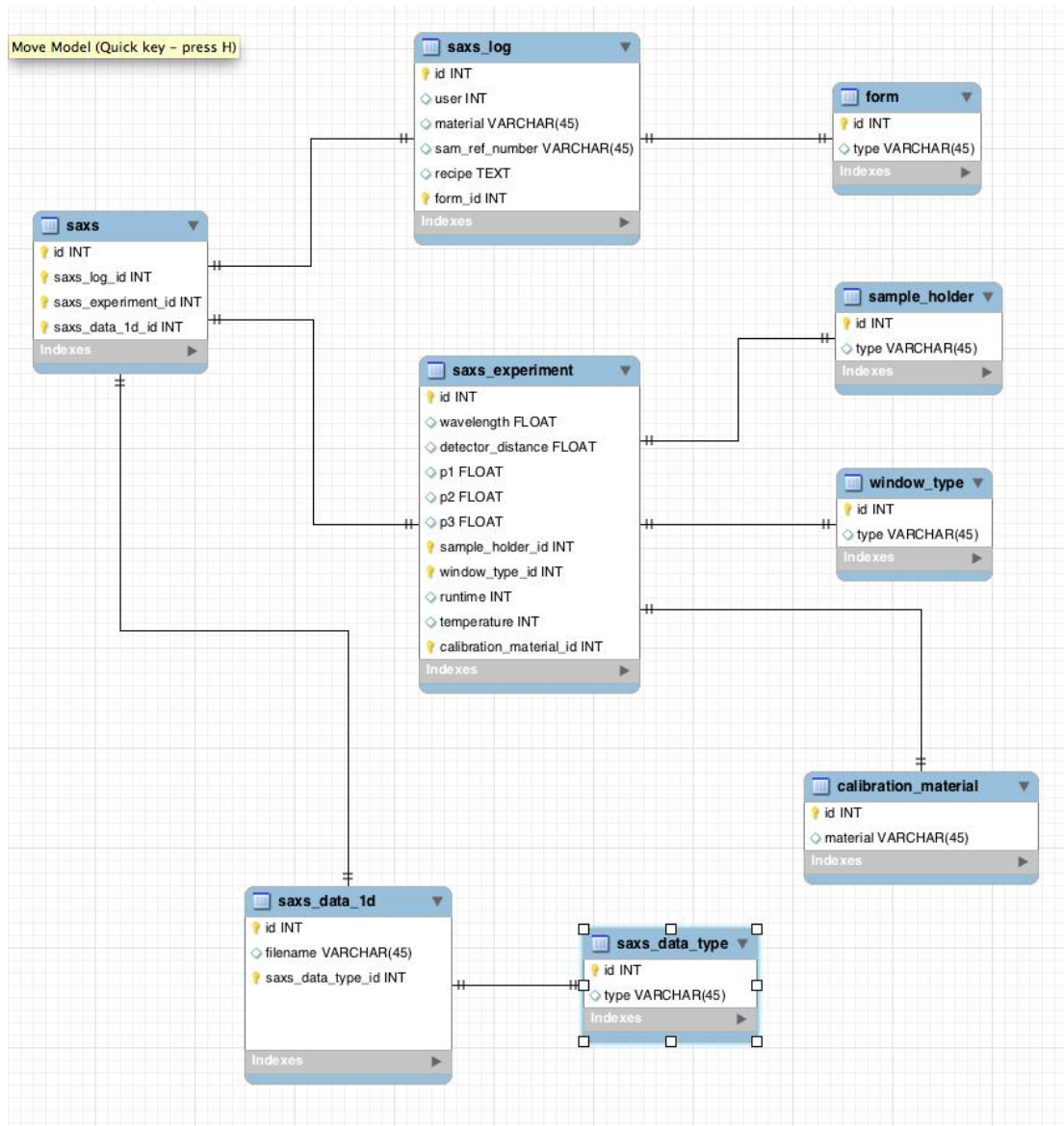






. 3. To interface μ SAXS.

3 interface μ μ .  
 μ μ μ  
 . 4 μ μ  
 μ .



. 4. Η μ backend .

- Situ μ .
- μ μ μ In
- gBeh (10h)

- Cosmic Radiation
- Mica Windows
- Empty Beam
- AgBeh Under Rotation
- Vycor
- Vycor Under Rotation
- Ch2Br2.
- NKLB1P12
- NKLB1P28
- NKLB1P29
- NKLB1P36
- NKLB1P37

(autocorrelation),  $\mu$   $\mu$  2D , (porosity)  $\mu$   $\mu$  I(q)

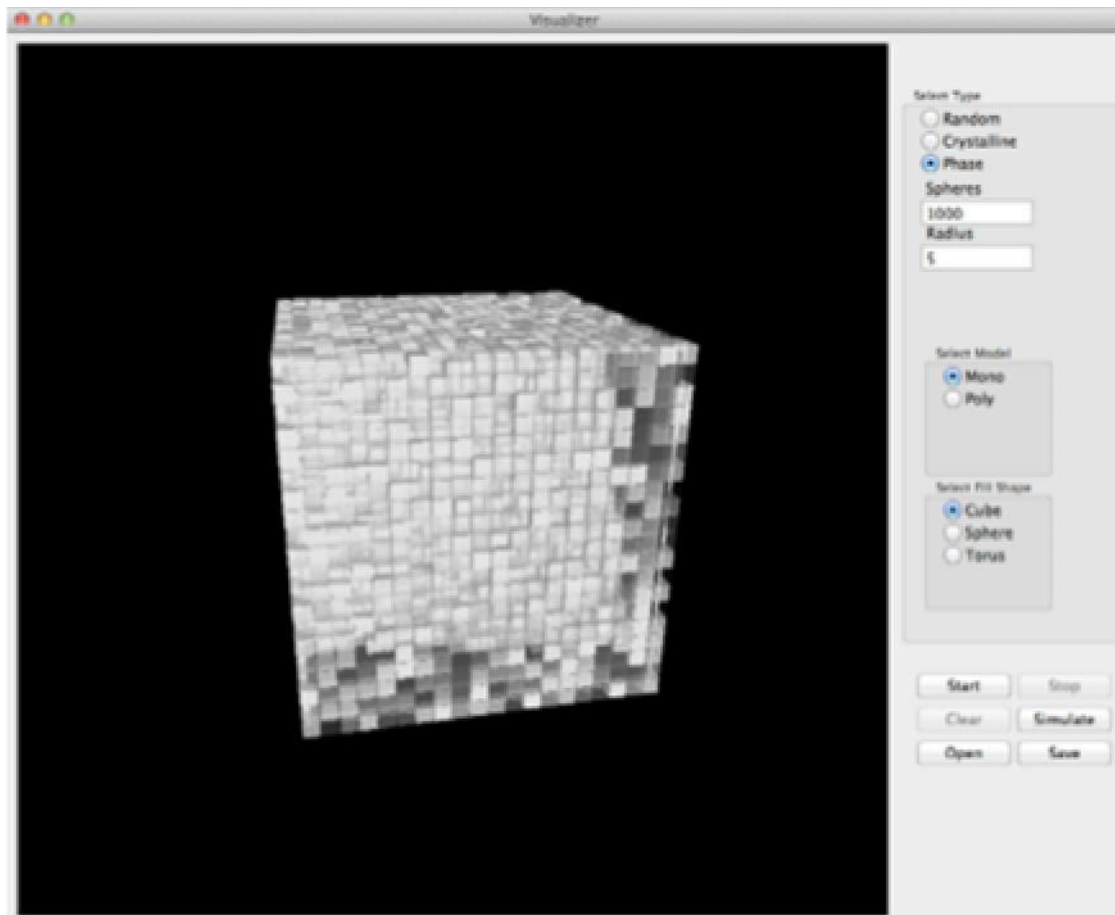
$\mu$  , .

,  $\mu$

(Stochastic Reconstruction) 3D  $\mu$  ,  $\mu$

$\mu$  2D .  $\mu$

[1].



$\mu$  ,  
 : 1)  $\mu$  (  $\mu$   $\mu$  0 ) 1)  
 $\mu$   $\mu$  3D  $\mu$  2)  $\mu$   
 $\mu$  Hermite, 3)  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   
 3D  $\mu$  ,  
 2D .



1.  $\mu$   $3 \mu$   $N(x, y, z)$   $\mu$  Gaussian  
 Box-Muller  $\mu$   $\mu$  .

2.  $\mu$   $\mu$   

$$F(r) = F(x, y, z) = \frac{S_2(r = \sqrt{x^2 + y^2 + z^2}) - S_2(0)^2}{S_2(0) - S_2(0)^2}$$

$S_2(r)$   $2 \mu$   $2D$  .

3.  $3 \mu$   $\mu$  ( $\mu$ ), :

$$R(x, y, z) = \sum_{i=0}^c \sum_{j=0}^c \sum_{k=0}^c N(x+i, y+j, z+k) \times F(i, j, k)$$

4.  $\mu$   $\mu$   $3D$   $(R) \mu$  Gaussian .

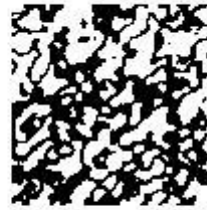
5. (thresholding)  
 $3D \mu$   $(e) \mu$   $2D$

$\mu$  MATLAB  
 (rapid prototyping).

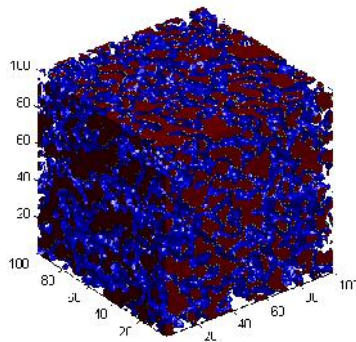
$\mu$  **1:**



( )



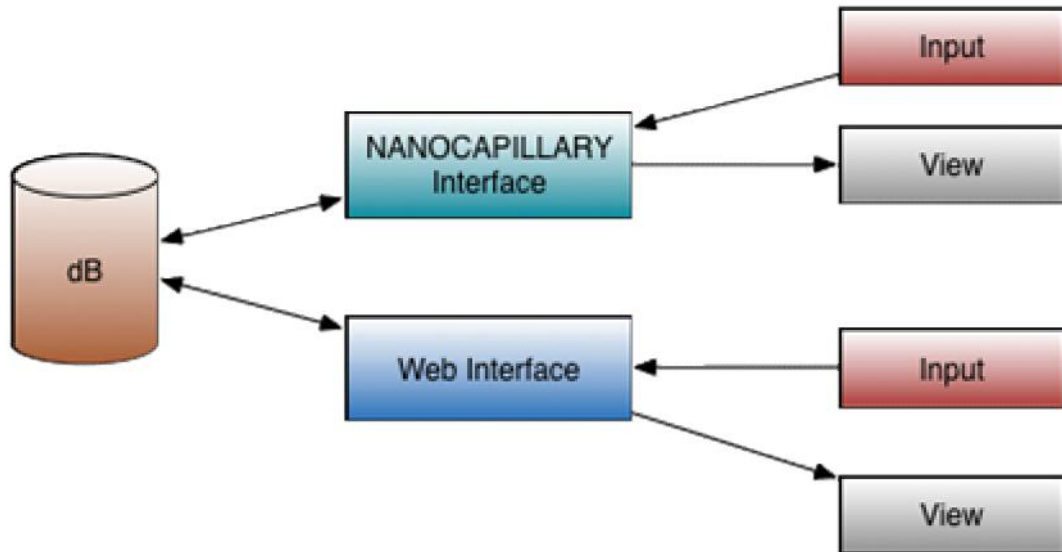
( )



( )

1: ( ) 2D , ( ) μ μ 3D μ  
 ( ) μ 3D μ .  
 μ 2 , μ μ  
 Nanocapillary μ 1, μ μ  
 μ .





.1.  $\mu$   $\mu\mu$   $\mu$  .

$\mu$   $\mu$  .  $\mu$   $\mu$   $\mu$  2.

**Material form**  
Please enter the appropriate data for the new material

Material Name \*

Type \*

Density

Synthesis date  Introduced date

framework density

icon  (Choose file) no file selected

Companies

Manufacturer \*

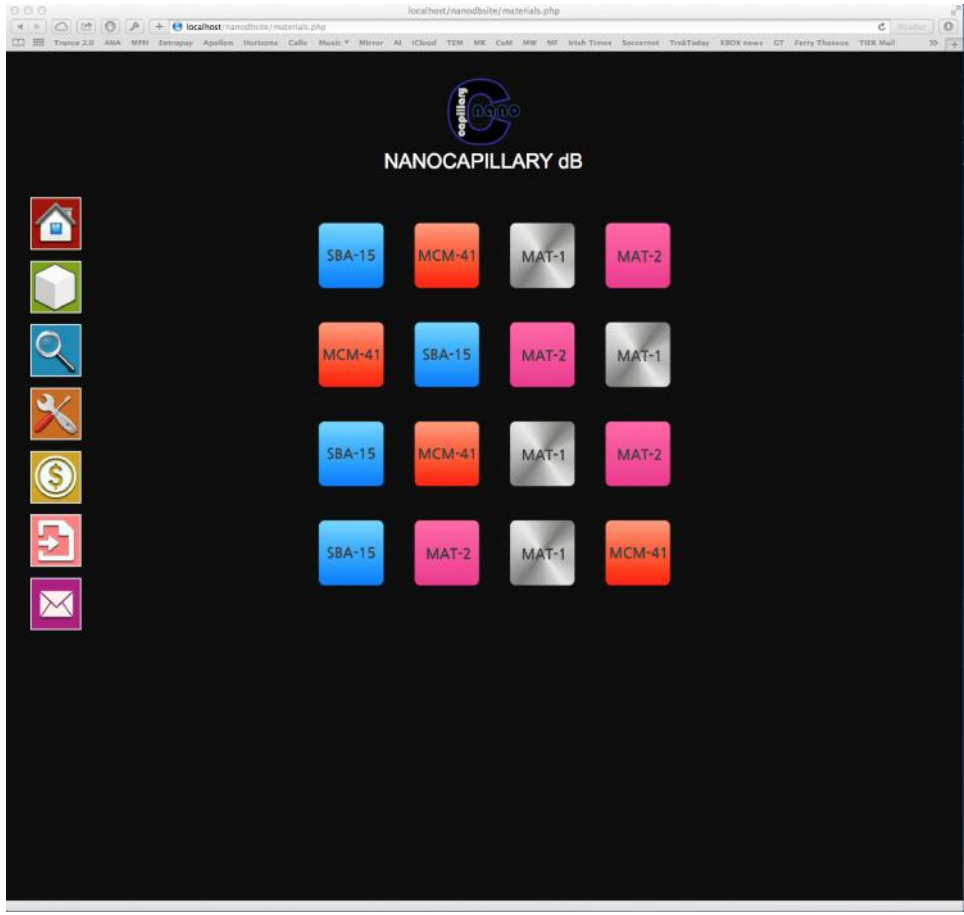
Description / Structure \*

[Go to page 2 \(Measurements\)](#)

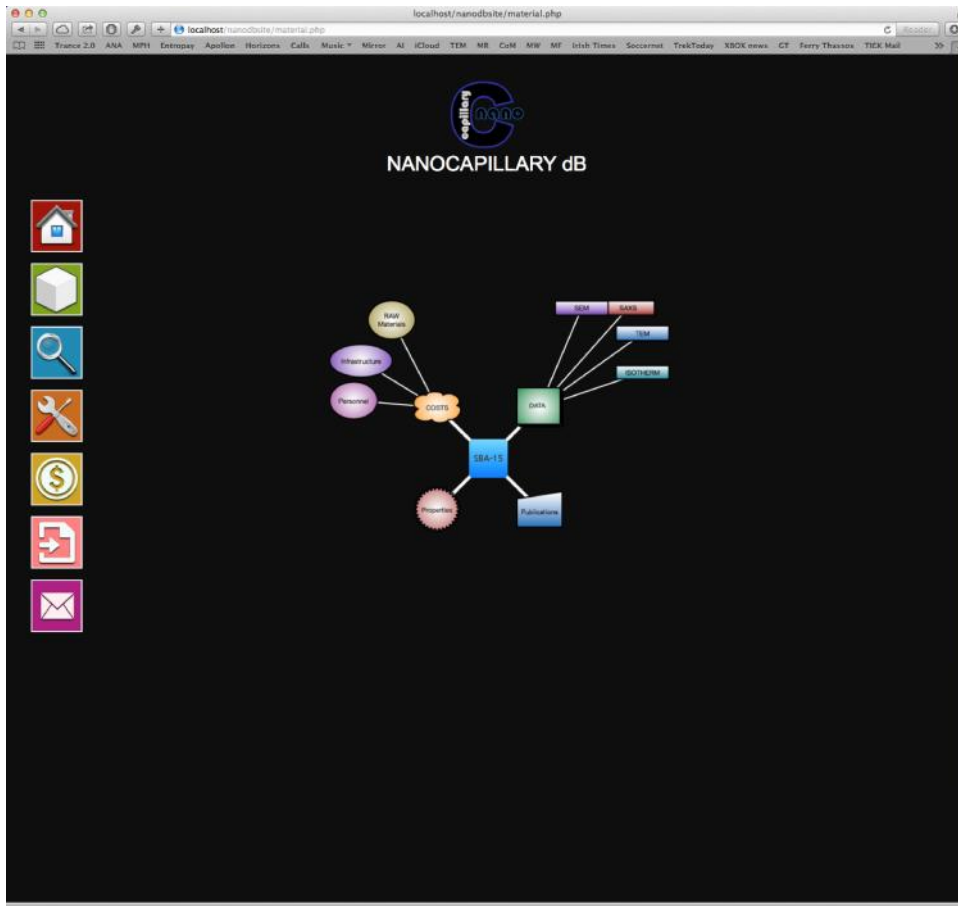
.2.  $\mu$   $\mu$  .



3 4 interface μ μ μ . interface  
 μ Javascript μ μ php MySQL.



.3. interface .

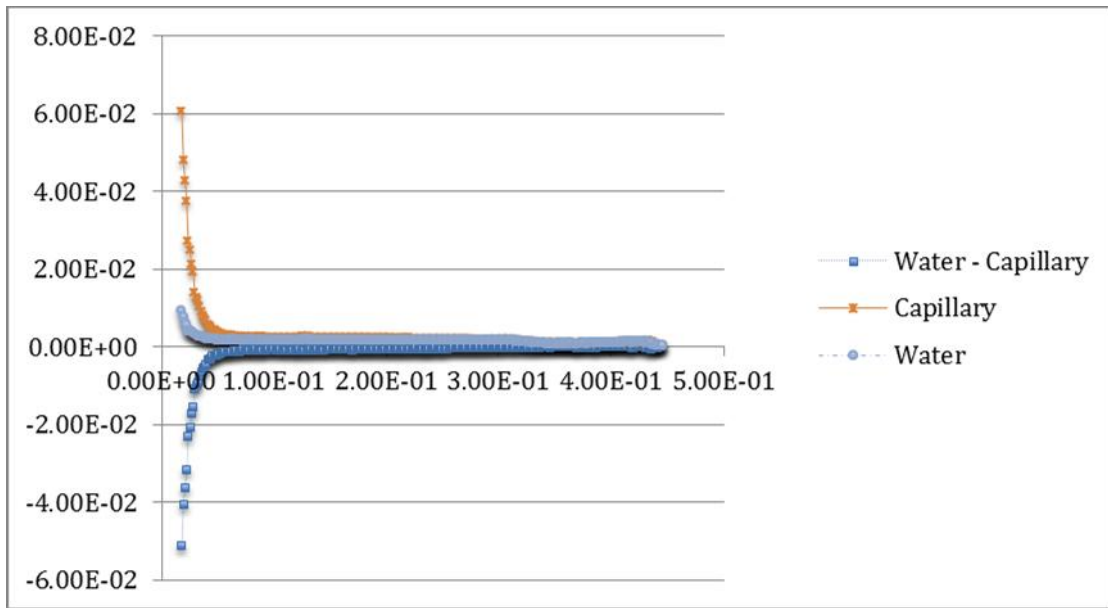


. 4. interface .

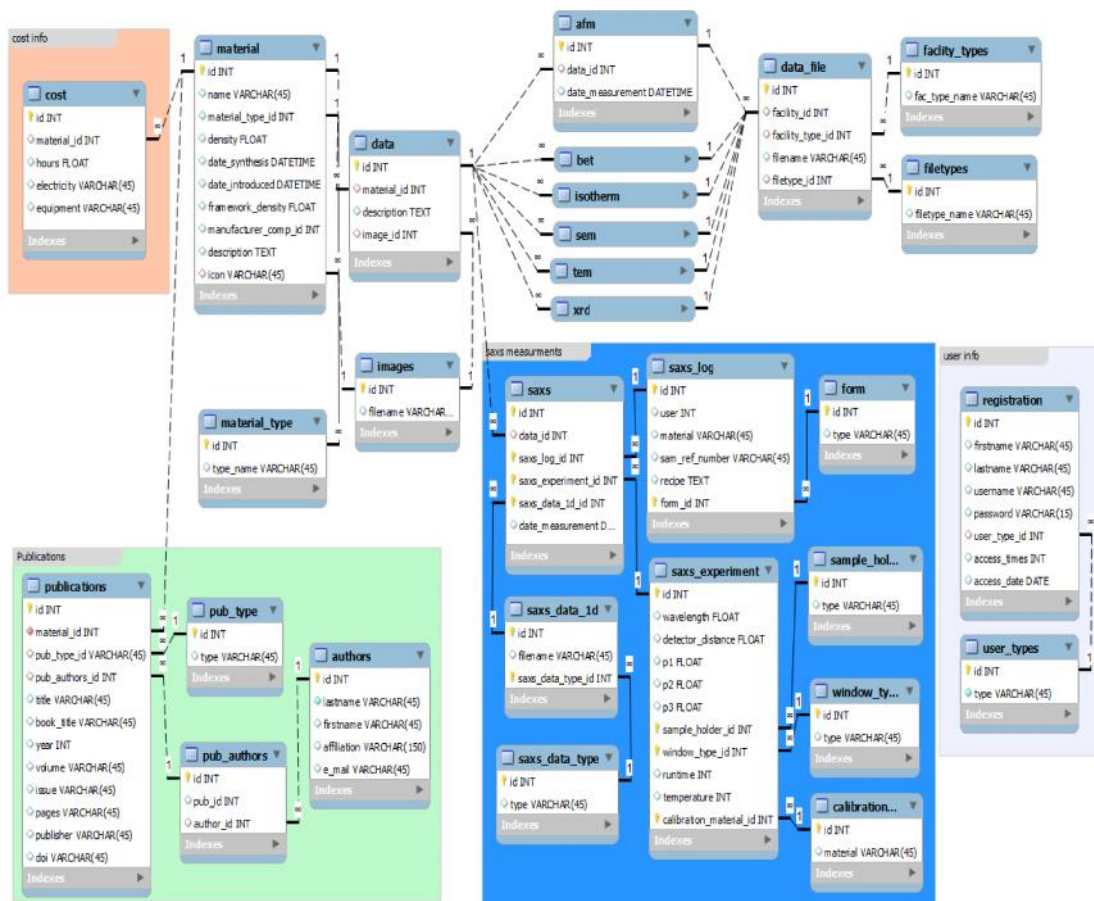
μ , AgBeh,  
 μ μ . μ μ  
 absolute intensity, μ . AgBeh  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ μ  
 background. μ μ :  
 • mica

- capillaries
- campton
- tapes
- CR ( )

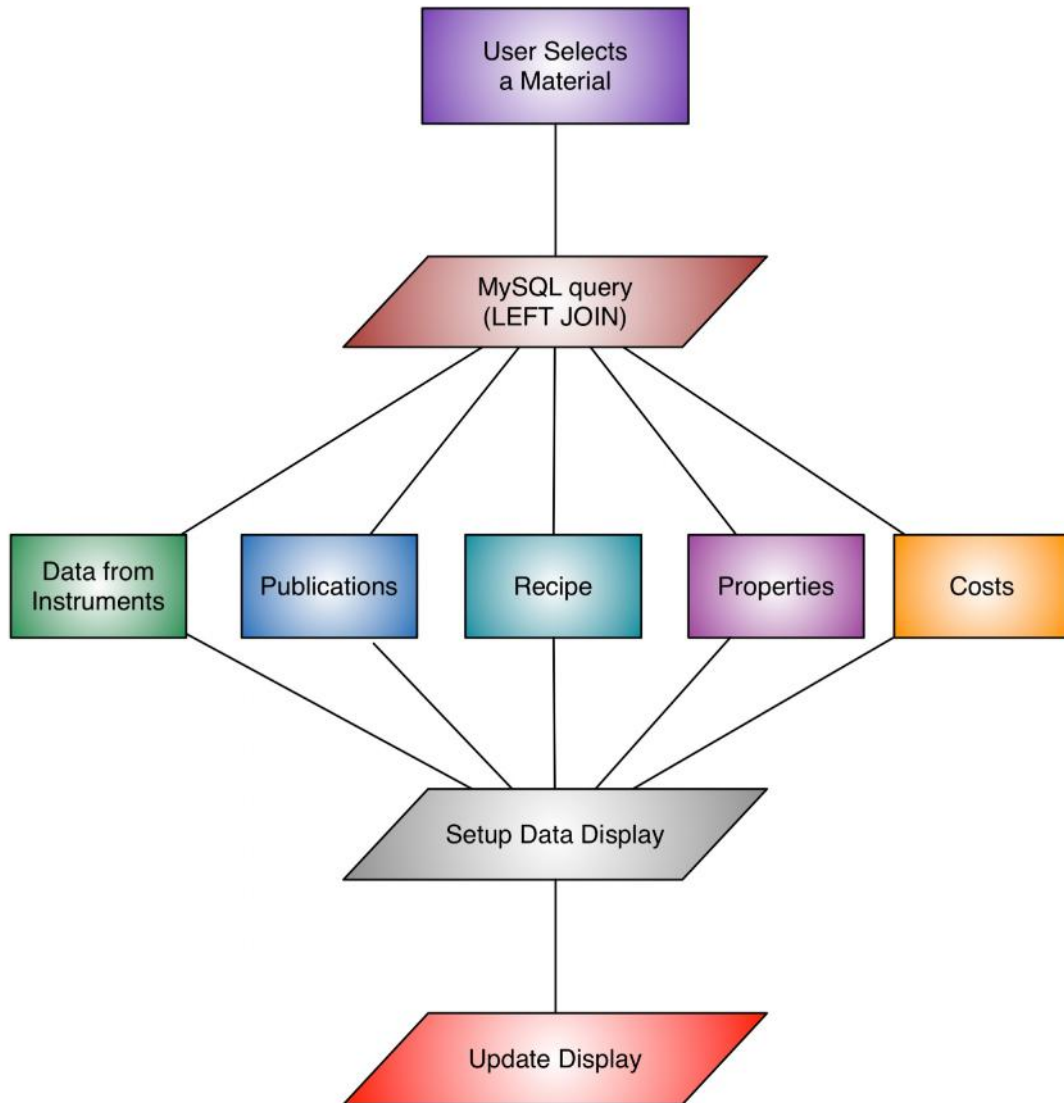
μ capillary.



μ μ μ , μ , μ , 1, μ



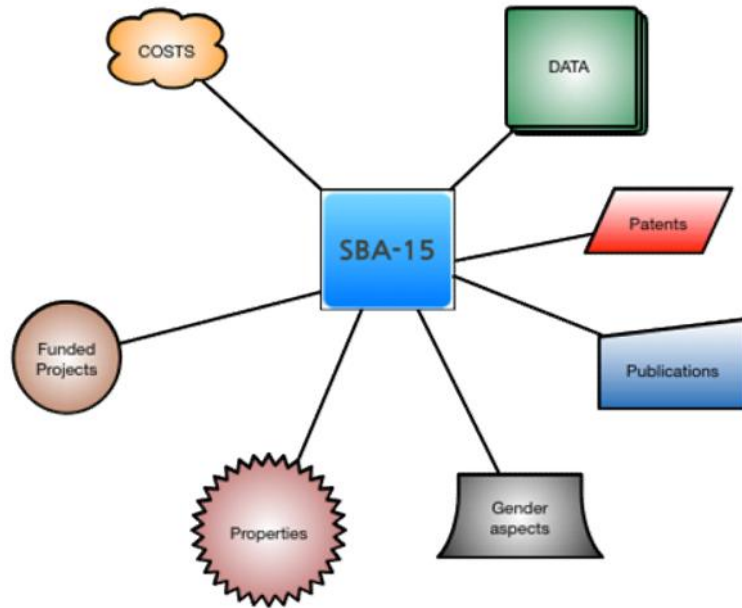
. 1. μ μ μ .  
 μ , μ php, script  
 μ , μ . 2,  
 μ , script μ  
 μ php, μ μ μ  
 , « », , μ . . script  
 php, μ , 3,  
 μ javascript HTML 5.



2.  
μ

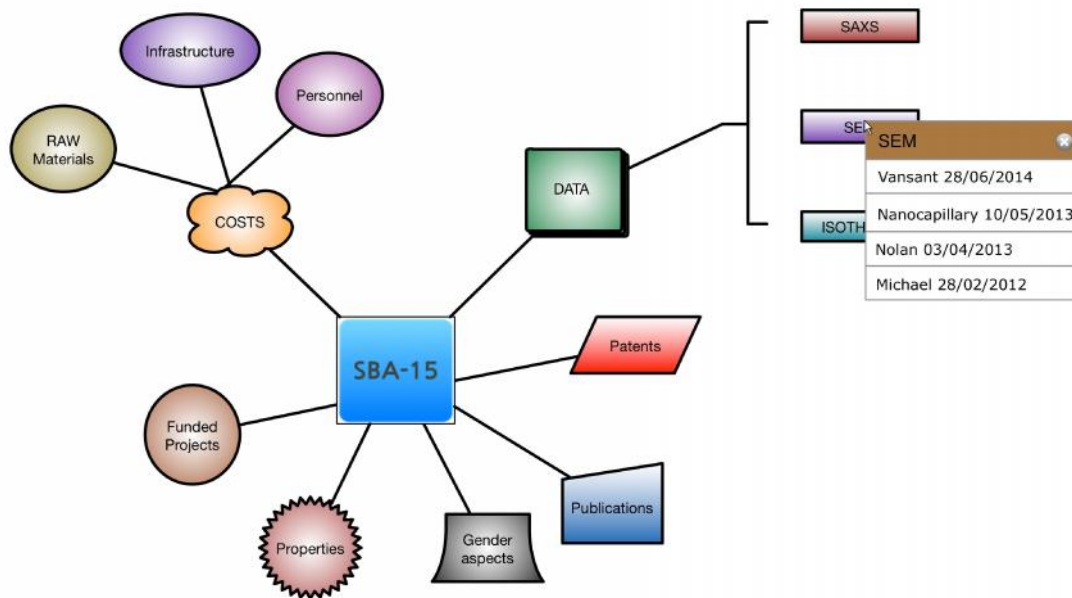
PHP, MySQL  
μ

JavaScript scripts



3. μ μ

, μ μ ,  
 μ μ , μ μ  
 . , μ  
 , μ ,  
 μ μ μ . , μ μ μ  
 μ μ μ  
 Javascript XML (Alax). μ  
 μ , μ Javascript PHP,  
 μ μ . μ  
 , μ  
 μ μ μ 1.



1. μ μ μ

μ Fabric,JS HTML5 JavaScript Canvas Library, μ

μ Linux μ

μ μ Apache, PHP MySQL μμ Node.js

(<http://nodejs.org>), node-canvas (<https://github.com/Automattic/node-canvas>) and Cairo

(<http://cairographics.org>). jQuery μ

jQuery μ bpopup (<http://dinbror.dk/bpopup/>)

μ μ

Fabric,JS μ μ μ

μ μ μ

μ μ

μ



μ

μ

μ

μ

μ

### International Conferences:

1. E. P. Favvas, K. L. Stefanopoulos, A. Vairis, J. W. Nolan and A. Ch. Mitropoulos, "In situ SAXS investigation of dibromomethane adsorption in ordered mesoporous silica", Eighth International Symposium Effects of Surface Heterogeneity in Adsorption and Catalysis on Solids, 27<sup>th</sup> – 31<sup>st</sup> August, 2012, Krakow, Poland, Proceedings, pp. 238–239.
2. E. P. Favvas, K. L. Stefanopoulos, S. K. Papageorgiou, J. W. Nolan and A. Ch. Mitropoulos, "In situ small angle x-ray scattering and benzene adsorption in carbon hollow fiber membranes", Eighth International Symposium Effects of Surface Heterogeneity in Adsorption and Catalysis on Solids, 27<sup>th</sup> – 31<sup>st</sup> August, 2012, Krakow, Poland, Proceedings, pp. 240–242.
3. Evangelos P. Favvas, Konstantinos L. Stefanopoulos, Nikolaos Ch. Vordos and Athanasios Ch. Mitropoulos, "In situ SAXS study of adsorption in porous glass including hysteresis scanning measurements", 11<sup>th</sup> International Conference on the Fundamentals of Adsorption (FOA), 19<sup>th</sup> – 24<sup>th</sup> May, 2013, Baltimore, USA.
4. E.P. Favvas, K.L. Stefanopoulos, N.Ch. Vordos, G.I. Drosos, A.Ch. Mitropoulos, "Characterization of calcium sulfate bone graft substitutes by porosimetry methods", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup>–10<sup>th</sup> September, 2013, Cavala, Greece.
5. E. P. Favvas, K. L. Stefanopoulos, N. Ch. Vordos, A. Ch. Mitropoulos, "Dibromomethane adsorption on mcm-41 by in situ saxs", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> September, 2013, Cavala, Greece.
6. J. W. Nolan, D. Gkika, N. Vordos, E. P. Favvas, A. Ch. Mitropoulos, "The NANOCAPILLARY Software for Analysis, Simulation and Cataloging of Small Angle X-Ray Scattering data", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> September, 2013, Cavala, Greece.



7. K. D. Karakosta, E. P. Favvas, E. P. Kouvelos, N. C. Kokkinos, A. Ch. Mitropoulos, R. Nickolov, "A study of domain theory on Vycor glass", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> September, **2013**, Cavala, Greece.
8. D. A. Gkika, P. Cool, E. F. Vansant, J. W. Nolan, N. Vordos, E. P. Favvas and A. Ch. Mitropoulos, "How much do nanomaterials cost?", 6<sup>th</sup> Panhellenic Conference of Porous Materials, 9<sup>th</sup> – 10<sup>th</sup> September, **2013**, Cavala, Greece.
9. E. P. Favvas, K. L. Stefanopoulos, N. Ch. Vordos, A. Ch. Mitropoulos, "In situ CH<sub>2</sub>Br<sub>2</sub> adsorption and SAXS measurements in MCM-41", 10<sup>th</sup> International Symposium on the Characterization of Porous Solids (COPS-X), 11-14 May, **2014**, Granada, Spain.

#### Peer reviewed journals:

10. E. P. Favvas, K. L. Stefanopoulos, S. K. Papageorgiou and A. Ch. Mitropoulos "In situ small angle x-ray scattering and benzene adsorption in carbon hollow fiber membranes", Adsorption 19, **2013**, 225–233.
11. E. P. Favvas, K. L. Stefanopoulos, A. Vairis, J. W. Nolan, K. D. Joensen and A. Ch. Mitropoulos, "In situ SAXS investigation of dibromomethane adsorption in ordered mesoporous silica", Adsorption 19, **2013**, 331–338.

#### Peer reviewed journals (Under Review):

12. Evangelos P. Favvas, Konstantinos L. Stefanopoulos, Nikolaos Ch. Vordos, George I. Drosos, Athanasios Ch. Mitropoulos, "Structural study of bone graft substitute calcium sulfate cements by porosimetry, diffraction and microscopy", J. Amer. Ceram. Soc. **2014**, under review.
13. Evangelos P. Favvas, Evangelos P. Kouvelos, Sergios K. Papageorgiou, Constantinos G. Tsanaktsidis, Athanasios Ch. Mitropoulos "Natural resin polymer: A promising material for H<sub>2</sub>O adsorption process. A performance study and a structural characterization evaluation", Polymer Testing, **2014**, under review.
14. E. P. Favvas, K. L. Stefanopoulos, N. Ch. Vordos, A. Ch. Mitropoulos, N. K. Kanellopoulos, "In situ SAXS study of dibromomethane adsorption on MCM-41", Microp. Mesop. Mater. **2014**, under review.

- 
1. A.Ch. Mitropoulos, Small-angle X-ray scattering studies of adsorption in Vycor glass, J.Coll.Interface Sci. 336, 679-690 (2009).
  2. H.P.Hood and M.E.Norberg, treated borosilicate glass, U.S.Patent (1938) 2,106,744.
  3. A.Zsigmondy, Z. Anorg. Chem. 71 (1911) 356.
  4. P.Levitz, G.Ehret, S.K.Sinha, and J.M.Drake, Porous Vycor glass: The microstructure as probed by electron microscopy, direct energy transfer, small-angle scattering, and molecular adsorption, J.Chem.Phys. 95 (1991) 6151-6161.

